

Camera Porting Guide

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Archermind

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1. Introduction

The introduction could help user to porting the camera.

2. M camera driver code path

2.1. Config file

- ❖ kernel-3.18/arch/arm64/configs/<\$PROJECT>_debug_defconfig (for Eng load)
- ❖ kernel-3.18/arch/arm64/configs/<\$PROJECT>_defconfig (for user load)
- ❖ device/mediatek/<\$PROJECT>/ProjectConfig.mk

2.2. Kernel driver & build Makefile

[By project]

- ❖ kernel-3.18/drivers/misc/mediatek/mach/mt6797/<project>/imgsensor/

[By Platform]

- ❖ kernel-3.18/drivers/misc/mediatek/imgsensor/src/mt6797/

Priority: project > platform

2.3. Kd_sensorlist.c/kd_sensorlist.h

- ❖ /kernel-3.18/drivers/misc/mediatek/imgsensor/src/<platform>/

2.4. Kd_camera_hw.c/kd_camera_hw.h

- ❖ kernel-3.18/drivers/misc/mediatek/imgsensor/src/mt6755/camera_project/<project>/camera_hw

2.5. Header files

- ❖ kd_imgsensor.h
- ❖ kd_imgsensor_errcode.h
- ❖ kd_imgsensor_define.h
- ❖ kd_camera_feature_id.h
- ❖ kd_camera_feature.h
- ❖ kd_camera_feature_enum.h

file path:

1) **Kernel space**

kernel-3.18/drivers/misc/mediatek/imgsensor/inc/kd_imgsensor.h

2) **User space**

device/mediatek/common/kernel-headers/kd_imgsensor.h

These files must be the same in user and kernel space, otherwise you will encounter the io-ctrl error. Why? One rule: Android should not Access Kernel space Source and Header Files directly.

3. DTS

3.1. Power on template

Add your sensor to PowerOnList @ `kd_camera_hw.c`

No default power on sequence

`kdCISModulePowerOn()`

```
kdCISModulePowerOn()
```

- ❖ `hwpoweron()`
- ❖ `hwPowerOn()` for regulator(aka LDO)
- ❖ `mtkcam_gpio_set()` for gpio
- ❖ `mt_set_gpio_mode()`, `mt_set_gpio_dir()` and `mt_set_gpio_out()`
- ❖ `hwPowerOn()` regulator(aka LDO)

3.2. GPIO

3.2.1. Usage

- ❖ To control the PWD/RST pin for camera power on
- ❖ To control the external LDO for camera

3.2.2. Kernel 3.18

– Kernel standard

– PINCTRL

- ❖ For details, please find `kernel-3.18/ Documentation/pinctrl.txts`

– Need customized for each project manually

- ❖ Ex.`kernel-3.18/arch/arm64/boot/dts/amt6797_64_open.dts`

3.3. PINCTRL

- ❖ `pinctrl_state`
- ❖ Functions

`pinctrl_lookup_state()`

/ GPIO Pin control*/*

```

struct platform_device *cam_plt_dev = NULL;
struct pinctrl *camctrl = NULL;
struct pinctrl_state *cam0_pnd_h = NULL; /* main cam */
struct pinctrl_state *cam0_pnd_l = NULL;
struct pinctrl_state *cam0_rst_h = NULL;
struct pinctrl_state *cam0_rst_l = NULL;
struct pinctrl_state *cam1_pnd_h = NULL; /* sub cam */
struct pinctrl_state *cam1_pnd_l = NULL;
struct pinctrl_state *cam1_rst_h = NULL;
struct pinctrl_state *cam1_rst_l = NULL;
struct pinctrl_state *cam2_pnd_h = NULL; /* main2 cam */
struct pinctrl_state *cam2_pnd_l = NULL;
struct pinctrl_state *cam2_rst_h = NULL;
struct pinctrl_state *cam2_rst_l = NULL;
struct pinctrl_state *cam_ldo_vcama_h = NULL; /* for AVDD */
struct pinctrl_state *cam_ldo_vcama_l = NULL;
struct pinctrl_state *cam_ldo_vcamd_h = NULL; /* for DVDD */
struct pinctrl_state *cam_ldo_vcamd_l = NULL;
struct pinctrl_state *cam_ldo_vcamio_h = NULL; /* for DOVDD */
struct pinctrl_state *cam_ldo_vcamio_l = NULL;
struct pinctrl_state *cam_ldo_vcamaf_h = NULL; /* for AFVDD */
struct pinctrl_state *cam_ldo_vcamaf_l = NULL;
struct pinctrl_state *cam_ldo_sub_vcamd_h = NULL; /* for SUB_DVDD */
struct pinctrl_state *cam_ldo_sub_vcamd_l = NULL;
struct pinctrl_state *cam_ldo_main2_vcamd_h = NULL; /* for MAIN2_DVDD */
struct pinctrl_state *cam_ldo_main2_vcamd_l = NULL;

```

– **get specified pinctrl_state described in xxx.dts**

- ❖ am0_pnd_hGPIO state for PDN of main cam @ high,
- ❖ cam0_pnd_l→GPIO state for PDN of main cam @ low

– **pinctrl_select_state()**

- ❖ pinctrl_select_state(camctrl, cam0_pnd_l); →set PDN of main cam to low

4. How to customized xxx.dts for each project

4.1. kernel-3.18/arch/arm64/boot/dts/amt6797_64_open.dts

4.2. For camera

– &pio→define states of GPIOs

- ❖ camera_pins_cam0_pnd0
- ❖ camera_pins_cam0_pnd1
- ❖ ... all the gpio of camera are listed

– kd_camera_hw1→pinctrl mapping

Path : kernel-3.18/arch/arm64/boot/dts/amt6797_64_open.dts

```
&kd_camera_hw1 {
    pinctrl-names = "default",
                    "cam0_rst0", "cam0_rst1", "cam0_pnd0", "cam0_pnd1",
                    "cam1_rst0", "cam1_rst1", "cam1_pnd0", "cam1_pnd1",
                    "cam2_rst0", "cam2_rst1", "cam2_pnd0", "cam2_pnd1",
                    "cam_ldo_vcama_0", "cam_ldo_vcama_1", "cam_ldo_vcamd_0",
"cam_ldo_vcamd_1",
                    "cam_ldo_vcamd2_0", "cam_ldo_vcamd2_1";
    pinctrl-0 = <&camera_pins_default>;
    pinctrl-1 = <&camera_pins_cam0_rst0>;
    pinctrl-2 = <&camera_pins_cam0_rst1>;
    pinctrl-3 = <&camera_pins_cam0_pnd0>;
    pinctrl-4 = <&camera_pins_cam0_pnd1>;
    pinctrl-5 = <&camera_pins_cam1_rst0>;
    pinctrl-6 = <&camera_pins_cam1_rst1>;
    pinctrl-7 = <&camera_pins_cam1_pnd0>;
    pinctrl-8 = <&camera_pins_cam1_pnd1>;
    /* for main2 */
    pinctrl-9 = <&camera_pins_cam2_rst0>;
    pinctrl-10 = <&camera_pins_cam2_rst1>;
    pinctrl-11 = <&camera_pins_cam2_pnd0>;
    pinctrl-12 = <&camera_pins_cam2_pnd1>;
    /* for ldo control by gpio */
    pinctrl-13 = <&camera_pins_cam_ldo_vcama_0>;
    pinctrl-14 = <&camera_pins_cam_ldo_vcama_1>;
    pinctrl-15 = <&camera_pins_cam_ldo_vcamd_0>;
    pinctrl-16 = <&camera_pins_cam_ldo_vcamd_1>;
}
```



```
pinctrl-17 = <&camera_pins_cam_ldo_e2_vcamd_0>;
pinctrl-18 = <&camera_pins_cam_ldo_e2_vcamd_1>;
status = "okay";
};

&pio {
    camera_pins_cam0_rst0: cam0@0 {
        pins_cmd_dat {
            pins = <PINMUX_GPIO32_FUNC_GPIO32>;
            slew-rate = <1>; /*direction 0:in, 1:out*/
            output-low; /*direction out used only. output_low or high*/
        };
    };
    camera_pins_cam0_rst1: cam0@1 {
        pins_cmd_dat {
            pins = <PINMUX_GPIO32_FUNC_GPIO32>;
```

5. For external LDO control mt6797

Path : [kernel-3.18/arch/arm64/boot/dts/amt6797_64_open.dts](#)

```
camera_pins_cam_ldo_vcamd_0: cam0@vcamd0 {
    pins_cmd_dat {
        pins = <PINMUX_GPIO63 __FUNC_GPIO63>;
        slew-rate = <1>;
        output-low;
    };
};

camera_pins_cam_ldo_vcamd_1: cam1@vcamd1 {
    pins_cmd_dat {
        pins = <PINMUX_GPIO63 __FUNC_GPIO63>;
        slew-rate = <1>;
        output-high;
    };
};

&kd_camera_hw1 {
    pinctrl-names = "default",
        "cam0_rst0", "cam0_rst1", "cam0_pnd0", "cam0_pnd1",
        "cam1_rst0", "cam1_rst1", "cam1_pnd0", "cam1_pnd1",
        "cam2_rst0", "cam2_rst1", "cam2_pnd0", "cam2_pnd1",
        "cam_ldo_vcama_0", "cam_ldo_vcama_1", "cam_ldo_vcamd_0",
"cam_ldo_vcamd_1",
        "cam_ldo_vcamd2_0", "cam_ldo_vcamd2_1";
    pinctrl-0 = <&camera_pins_default>;
    pinctrl-1 = <&camera_pins_cam0_rst0>;
    pinctrl-2 = <&camera_pins_cam0_rst1>;
    pinctrl-3 = <&camera_pins_cam0_pnd0>;
    pinctrl-4 = <&camera_pins_cam0_pnd1>;
    pinctrl-5 = <&camera_pins_cam1_rst0>;
    pinctrl-6 = <&camera_pins_cam1_rst1>;
    pinctrl-7 = <&camera_pins_cam1_pnd0>;
    pinctrl-8 = <&camera_pins_cam1_pnd1>;
    /* for main2 */
    pinctrl-9 = <&camera_pins_cam2_rst0>;
    pinctrl-10 = <&camera_pins_cam2_rst1>;
    pinctrl-11 = <&camera_pins_cam2_pnd0>;
    pinctrl-12 = <&camera_pins_cam2_pnd1>;
    /* for ldo control by gpio */
    pinctrl-13 = <&camera_pins_cam_ldo_vcama_0>;
```

```

pinctrl-14 = <&camera_pins_cam_ldo_vcama_1>;
pinctrl-15 = <&camera_pins_cam_ldo_vcamd_0>;
pinctrl-16 = <&camera_pins_cam_ldo_vcamd_1>;
pinctrl-17 = <&camera_pins_cam_ldo_e2_vcamd_0>;
pinctrl-18 = <&camera_pins_cam_ldo_e2_vcamd_1>;
status = "okay";
};

```

Path : \kernel-3.18\drivers\misc\mediatek\imgsensor\src\mt6797\camera_hw

```
cam_ldo_vcamd_1 = pinctrl_lookup_state(camctrl, "cam_ldo_vcamd_0");
```

```

if (pinSetIdx == 2) {
    if (PowerCustList.PowerCustInfo[CUST_MAIN2_AVDD].Gpio_Pin ==
GPIO_UNSUPPORTED) {
        if (TRUE != _hwPowerOn(pwInfo.PowerType, pwInfo.Voltage)) {
            PK_ERR("[CAMERA SENSOR] Fail to enable digital power\n");
            return FALSE;
        }
    } else {
        if (mtkcam_gpio_set(pinSetIdx, MAIN2_AVDD,
PowerCustList.PowerCustInfo[CUST_MAIN2_AVDD].Voltage)) {
            PK_INFO("[CAMERA CUST_AVDD] set gpio failed!!\n");
        }
    }
}
}

```

case AVDD:

```

case MAIN2_AVDD:
    /*Main & Main2 use same cotrol GPIO */
    PK_DBG("mAVDD_usercounter(%d)\n",mAVDD_usercounter);
    if (Val == 0 && !IS_ERR(cam_ldo_vcama_1)){
        mAVDD_usercounter--;
        if(mAVDD_usercounter <= 0)
        {
            if(mAVDD_usercounter < 0)
                PK_ERR("Please check AVDD pin control\n");

            mAVDD_usercounter = 0;
            pinctrl_select_state(camctrl, cam_ldo_vcama_1);
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    else if (Val == 1 && !IS_ERR(cam_ldo_vcama_h)){
        mAVDD_usercounter ++;
        pinctrl_select_state(camctrl, cam_ldo_vcama_h);
    }
    break;

```

```

PowerUp PowerOnList = {
{
    {SENSOR_DRVNAME_OV23850_MIPI_RAW,
    {
        {SensorMCLK, Vol_High, 0},
        {DOVDD, Vol_1800, 0},
        {AVDD, Vol_2800, 0},
        {DVDD, Vol_1200, 0},
        {AFVDD, Vol_2800, 2},
        {PDN, Vol_Low, 0},
        {PDN, Vol_High, 0},
        {RST, Vol_Low, 0},
        {RST, Vol_High, 5},
    },
    },
},

```

5.1. PMIC

- ❖ download partition error. code 0x10004 when run ubuntu xflash
sudo apt-get purge modemmanager

5.1.1. Use dct tools for customized

5.1.2. cust.dtsi was generated during

- ❖ Compiling
out/target/product/amt6797_64_open/obj/KERNEL_OBJ/arch/arm64/boot/dts/cust.dtsi

5.1.3. Kernel standard

Regulator

- regulator_get()

- ❖ Get instance of regulator
- ❖ Called @ probe in kd_sensorlist.c
- regulator_set_voltage() & regulator_enable()
- ❖ Set voltage and enable among different regulator
- ❖ Called @_hwPowerOn() in kd_sensorlist.c
- regulator_disable()
- ❖ Turn off regulator
- ❖ Called @_hwPowerDown() in kd_sensorlist.c

Path:

out/target/product/amt6797_64_open/obj/KERNEL_OBJ/arch/arm64/boot/dts/cust.dtsi

```
&kd_camera_hw1 {  
    vcama-supply = <&mt_pmic_vcama_ldo_reg>;  
    vcama_main2-supply = <&mt_pmic_vcama_ldo_reg>;  
    vcama_sub-supply = <&mt_pmic_vcama_ldo_reg>;  
  
    vcamaf-supply = <&mt_pmic_vldo28_ldo_reg>;  
    vcamaf_main2-supply = <&mt_pmic_vldo28_ldo_reg>;  
    vcamaf_sub-supply = <&mt_pmic_vldo28_ldo_reg>;  
  
    vcamd-supply = <&mt_pmic_vcamd_ldo_reg>;  
    vcamd_main2-supply = <&mt_pmic_vcamd_ldo_reg>;  
    vcamd_sub-supply = <&mt_pmic_vcamd_ldo_reg>;  
  
    vcamio-supply = <&mt_pmic_vcamio_ldo_reg>;  
    vcamio_main2-supply = <&mt_pmic_vcamio_ldo_reg>;  
    vcamio_sub-supply = <&mt_pmic_vcamio_ldo_reg>;  
  
    status = "okay";  
};
```

6. I 2 C BUS

6.1. Also use dct tools for customized and located at cust.dtsi

6.2. &i2cX

Path:

[out/target/product/amt6797_64_open/obj/KERNEL_OBJ/arch/arm64/boot/dts/cust.dtsi](#)

```
&i2c2 {
    #address-cells = <1>;
    #size-cells = <0>;
    clock-frequency = <400000>;
    mediatek,use-open-drain;
    camera_main@36 {
        compatible = "mediatek,camera_main";
        reg = <0x36>;
        status = "okay";
    };
    camera_main_af@72 {
        compatible = "mediatek,camera_main_af";
        reg = <0x72>;
        status = "okay";
    };
};
```

7. ADD A NEW CAMERA FLOW

7.1. Configure camera sensor hal driver in ProjectConfig.mk

file path device\mediatek\\${project}\ProjectConfig.mk

Example:

- ❖ CUSTOM_HAL_IMGSENSOR = ov23850_mipi_raw
- ❖ CUSTOM_HAL_MAIN_IMGSENSOR = ov23850_mipi_raw

7.2. Add camera sensor kernel driver project config (<project>_defconfig)

file path : alps\<kernel>\arch\arm64\configs\<project>_debug_defconfig

Example:

- ❖ CONFIG_CUSTOM_KERNEL_IMGSENSOR=" ov23850_mipi_raw s5k3m2_mipi_raw s5k5e2ya_mipi_raw imx258_mipi_raw imx377_mipi_raw s5k2x8_mipi_raw CUSTOM_HAL_MAIN_IMGSENSOR = ov23850_mipi"
- ❖ use menuconfig with console to modify xxx_defconfig

7.3. Add camera sensor kernel driver code to the corresponding path

[By project]

- ❖ kernel-3.18/drivers/misc/mediatek/mach/mt6755/<project>/imgsensor/

[By Platform]

- ❖ kernel-3.18/drivers/misc/mediatek/imgsensor/src/<platform>/
- ❖ Must modify the corresponding makefile

7.3.1 Add image sensor kernel driver folder

[By project]

- ❖ kernel-3.18/drivers/misc/mediatek/mach/mt6797/<project>/imgsensor/Makefile (if it exist)

Example:

Add the following items

- ❖ obj-y += imgsensor/ov23850_mipi_raw/

[By platform]

If the image sensor driver doesn't exist in the ,Project- directory , build system will proceed to

search the driver in {platform} directory. Do not need to modify the makefile.

- ❖ kernel-3.18/drivers/misc/mediatek/imgsensor/src/<platform>\Makefile .

7.3.2 Add camera sensor kernel driver code to the corresponding path

[By project]

- ❖ kernel-3.18/drivers/misc/mediatek/mach/mt6797/<project>/imgsensor/

[By Platform]

- ❖ kernel-3.18/drivers/misc/mediatek/imgsensor/src/<platform>/

Must modify the corresponding makefile

link you image sensor compiled object

Example:

- ❖ obj-y += ov23850_mipi_raw.o

[By project]

- ❖ alps/kernel-3.18/drivers/misc/mediatek/mach/mt6755/<project>/imgsensor/xxxx/Makefile
(if it exists)

[By platform]

- ❖ alps/<kernel>/drivers/misc/mediatek/imgsensor/src/<platform>\Makefile

7.3.3 Modify other related files

1 .Makefile

- ❖ ProjectConfig.mk xxx_defconfig
- ❖ Kernel xxx_defconfig

2 .imgsensor

- ❖ CUSTOM_HAL_IMGSENSOR = xxxxxx_xxx
- ❖ CUSTOM_KERNEL_IMGSENSOR = xxxxxx_xxx
- ❖ CUSTOM_HAL_SUB_IMGSENSOR = xxxxxx_xxx
- ❖ CUSTOM_HAL_MAIN_IMGSENSOR = xxxxxx_xxx
- ❖ CUSTOM_KERNEL_MAIN_IMGSENSOR = xxxxxx_xxx=
- ❖ CUSTOM_KERNEL_SUB_IMGSENSOR = xxxxxx_xxx
- ❖ CUSTOM_HAL_IMGSENSOR& CUSTOM_KERNEL_IMGSENSOR mainsub sensor
- ❖ CUSTOM_HAL_MAIN_IMGSENSOR& CUSTOM_KERNEL_MAIN_IMGSENSOR main sensor
- ❖ CUSTOM_HAL_SUB_IMGSENSOR& CUSTOM_KERNEL_SUB_IMGSENSOR sub sensor

3 .camera

- ❖ # lens port sensor dummy AF sensormain or sub module AF IC
- ❖ CUSTOM_HAL_LENS = dummy_lens
- ❖ CUSTOM_KERNEL_LENS = dummy_lens
- ❖ CUSTOM_HAL_MAIN_LENS = dummy_lens

- ❖ CUSTOM_HAL_SUB_LENS =
- ❖ CUSTOM_KERNEL_MAIN_LENS = dummy_lens
- ❖ CUSTOM_KERNEL_SUB_LENS =

- ❖ #Flashlight port sensor dummy constant_flashlight
- ❖ CUSTOM_KERNEL_FLASHLIGHT=dummy_flashlight
- ❖ CUSTOM_HAL_FLASHLIGHT=dummy_flashlight

- ❖ #OTPROW sensorport sensor dummy, OTP driver
- ❖ CUSTOM_KERNEL_CAM_CAL=dummy_eeprom
- ❖ CUSTOM_HAL_CAM_CAL=dummy_eeprom
- ❖ CUSTOM_KERNEL_EEPROM=dummy_eeprom
- ❖ CUSTOM_HAL_EEPROM=dummy_eeprom

4. Image Sensor

– kd_imgsensor.h

- #define XXXXXX_SENSOR_ID 0xFFFF
- sensor ID
- ❖ #define SENSOR_DRVNAME_XXXXXX_YUV “xxxxxxxx” //YUV sensor
- ❖ #define SENSOR_DRVNAME_XXXXXX_RAW “xxxxxxxx” //RAW sensor
- sensor part no YUV or raw
- » xxxxxmipiraw

– kd_sensorlist.h

- ❖ RAW sensor
- ❖ UINT32 XXXXXX_RAW_SensorInit(PSENSOR_FUNCTION_STRUCT *pfFunc);
- ❖ kdSensorList[]
- #if defined(XXXXXX_RAW)
- {XXXXXX_SENSOR_ID, SENSOR_DRVNAME_XXXXXX_RAW, XXXXXX_RAW_SensorInit},
- #endif
- ❖ YUV sensor
- ❖ UINT32 XXXXXX_YUV_SensorInit(PSENSOR_FUNCTION_STRUCT *pfFunc);
- ❖ kdSensorList[]
- #if defined(XXXXXX_YUV)
- {XXXXXX_SENSOR_ID, SENSOR_DRVNAME_XXXXXX_YUV, XXXXXX_YUV_SensorInit},
- #endif
- sensorlist.cpp
- ❖ SensorList[]
- #if defined(XXXXXX_RAW)
- RAW_INFO(XXXXXX_SENSOR_ID, SENSOR_DRVNAME_XXXXXX_RAW, NULL),
- #endif
- #if defined(XXXXXX_YUV)

```
– YUV_INFO(XXXXXX_SENSOR_ID, SENSOR_DRVNAME_XXXXXX_YUV, NULL),  
– #endif  
– sensorkdSensorList[SensorList[]resolution
```